

2019. 03 » 20번

다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

020

¹While some sand is formed in oceans from things like shells and rocks, most sand is made up of tiny bits of rock that came all the way from the mountains! ²But that trip can take thousands of years. ³Glaciers, wind, and flowing water help move the rocky bits along, with the tiny travelers getting smaller and smaller as they go. ⁴If they're lucky, a river may give them a lift all the way to the coast. ⁵There, they can spend the rest of their years on the beach as sand.

- ① things to cause the travel of water
- ② factors to determine the size of sand
- ③ how most sand on the beach is formed
- ④ many uses of sand in various industries
- ⑤ why sand is disappearing from the beach

단락 분석

- ¹ 일부 모래는 바다에서 형성되지만, 대부분은 산에서 이동해 온 작은 암석들로 이루어짐 [주제]
- ² 이동에 장시간이 소요됨 [전개]
- ³ 여러 운반 수단(빙하, 바람, 흐르는 물)에 의해 이동하는 과정에서 점점 작아짐 [상세 진술]
- ⁴ 강에 의해 해안까지 이동함 [추가 진술]
- ⁵ 해변에서 모래로 여생을 보냄 → 해변의 모래 형성 [주제]

문제 해설

해변에 모래가 형성되는 과정을 설명하고 있으므로 글의 주제로는 ③ '대부분의 바닷가 모래가 형성되는 방법'이 적절하다.

- ① 물의 이동을 일으키는 것들
- ② 모래의 크기를 결정하는 요소
- ④ 다양한 산업에서 모래의 용도
- ⑤ 모래가 해변에서 사라지고 있는 이유

핵심 어휘

form 만들다, 형성하다
all the way 멀리, 내내
coast 해안

be made up of ~으로 이루어지다
glacier 빙하

tiny 아주 작은
give ~ a lift ~를 태워 주다

전문 해석

¹어떤 모래는 조개껍질이나 암초와 같은 것들로부터 바다에서 만들어지기도 하지만, 대부분의 모래는 산에서부터 먼 길을 온 작은 암석 조각들로 이루어져 있다! ²그런데 그 여정은 수 천 년이 걸릴 수 있다. ³빙하, 바람 그리고 흐르는 물이 이 암석 조각들을 운반하는 데 도움이 되고, 작은 여행자들(암석 조각들)은 이동하면서 점점 더 작아진다. ⁴만약 운이 좋다면, 강 물이 그것들을 해안까지 내내 실어다 줄지도 모른다. ⁵거기서, 그것들은 해변에서 모래로 여생을 보낼 수 있다.

글의 핵심 파악

- 주 제** 대부분의 바닷가 모래가 형성되는 방법
how most sand on the beach is formed
- 제 목** 바닷가 모래의 형성
The Formation of Sand on the Beach
- 요 지** 바닷가 모래는 긴 운반 과정을 거쳐 형성된다.
Sand on the beach is formed through a long transport process.
- 요약문** 바닷가 모래는 오랜 세월과 여러 운반 과정을 거쳐 형성된다.
Sand on the beach is formed over a long period of time and through various means of transport.

글의 구성 방식 파악

주제 → 전개 → 주제

핵심 어휘의 흐름

- sand is formed in oceans → shells and rocks → tiny bits of rock → from the mountains → take thousands of years → Glaciers, wind, and flowing water help move → getting smaller and smaller → a river give them a lift to the coast → spend the rest of their years on the beach as sand

어법 및 구문

대조의 접속사 While & 수동태

- ¹ [Because / While] some sand is formed in oceans from things like shells and rocks, most sand is [making / made] up of tiny bits of rock that came all the way from the mountains!

부사절과 주절에서 언급하는 모래 형성 과정이 대조되므로 While(~인 데 반하여) 이 적절하다.

주어인 모래가 작은 돌 조각들로 이루어져 있다는 의미이므로 과거분사 made가 적절하다.

부대상황의 분사구문

- ³ Glaciers, wind, and flowing water help move the rocky bits along, with the tiny travelers [getting / got] smaller and smaller as they go.

부대상황을 나타내는 「with + 목적어 + 분사」 구문에서 travelers와 get이 능동 의 의미 관계이므로 현재분사 getting이 적절하다.

수여동사

- ⁴ If they're lucky, a river may give them a lift all the way to the coast.

주절은 「수여동사 + 간접목적어 + 직접목적어」가 쓰인 4형식 문장이다.

전치사 as

- ⁵ There, they can spend the rest of their years on the beach as sand.

as는 '~로서'라는 뜻의 전치사로, 자격이나 기능을 나타낸다.

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다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

While some sand is formed in oceans from things like shells and rocks, most sand is ①composed of tiny bits of rock that came all the way from the mountains! But that ②trip can take thousands of years. Glaciers, wind, and flowing water ③help move the rocky bits along, with the tiny travelers getting smaller and smaller as they go. If they're ④lucky, a river may give them a ⑤sinkage all the way to the coast. There, they can _____.

001

출제예감
70%

이 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

002

출제예감
80%

이 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① go on another trip to the sea
② be used to build a resort
③ provide abundant food for sea animals
④ spend the rest of their years on the beach as sand
⑤ be getting harder and harder into clay

003

출제예감
80%

이 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Sand on the Beach Is Disappearing
② Rocky Bits, Enjoy Leisure on the Beach as Sand!
③ Be Careful! The Glaciers Are Melting
④ Trip to the Beach Is on the Rise
⑤ Sand on the Beach Is Moving to Construction Sites

2019. 03 » 21번

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

It can be tough to settle down to study when there are so many (a) _____. Most young people like to combine a bit of homework with quite a lot of instant messaging, chatting on the phone, updating profiles on social-networking sites, and checking emails. While it may be true that you can multi-task and can focus on all these things at once, try to be honest with yourself. It is most likely that you will be able to work best if you concentrate on your studies but allow yourself regular breaks—every 30 minutes or so—to (b) _____.

004

출제예감
80%

이 글의 빈칸 (a)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① schedules
- ② studying materials
- ③ diversions
- ④ mentors
- ⑤ portable devices

005

출제예감
80%

이 글의 빈칸 (b)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① read some books related with leisure
- ② catch up on those other pastimes
- ③ search for the information on learning habits
- ④ do the household chores
- ⑤ review your favorite subjects

006

출제예감
90%

이 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Benefits of Taking Breaks Regularly
- ② The Effectiveness of Multi-tasking
- ③ How to Use Social-networking Sites
- ④ Necessity of Focusing on Studies While Studying
- ⑤ The Advantages of Using Smartphones in Class

2019. 03 » 20번

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

055

출제예감
80%

While some sand is formed in oceans from things like shells and rocks, most sand is made up of tiny bits of rock that came all the way from the mountains!

- (A) There, they can spend the rest of their years on the beach as sand.
 (B) If they're lucky, a river may give them a lift all the way to the coast.
 (C) But that trip can take thousands of years. Glaciers, wind, and flowing water help move the rocky bits along, with the tiny travelers getting smaller and smaller as they go.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

2019. 03 » 21번

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

056

출제예감
80%

It can be tough to settle down to study when there are so many distractions.

- (A) It is most likely that you will be able to work best if you concentrate on your studies but allow yourself regular breaks—every 30 minutes or so—to catch up on those other pastimes.
 (B) Most young people like to combine a bit of homework with quite a lot of instant messaging, chatting on the phone, updating profiles on social-networking sites, and checking emails.
 (C) While it may be true that you can multi-task and can focus on all these things at once, try to be honest with yourself.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

2019. 03 ▶▶ 22번

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

057

출제예감
90%

According to professor Jacqueline Olds, there is one sure way for lonely patients to make a friend—to join a group that has a shared purpose.

- (A) Volunteers report a sense of satisfaction at enriching their social network in the service of others. Volunteering helps to reduce loneliness in two ways. First, someone who is lonely might benefit from helping others.
- (B) Also, they might benefit from being involved in a voluntary program where they receive support and help to build their own social network.
- (C) This may be difficult for people who are lonely, but research shows that it can help. Studies reveal that people who are engaged in service to others, such as volunteering, tend to be happier.

- ① (A) – (C) – (B) ② (B) – (A) – (C) ③ (B) – (C) – (A)
- ④ (C) – (A) – (B) ⑤ (C) – (B) – (A)

2019. 03 ▶▶ 23번

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

058

출제예감
80%

Simply providing students with complex texts is not enough for learning to happen. Assigning students to independently read, think about, and then write about a complex text is not enough, either.

- (A) Teachers take an active role in developing and deepening students' comprehension by asking questions that cause them to read the text again, resulting in multiple readings of the same text.
- (B) Quality questions are one way that teachers can check students' understanding of the text. Questions can also promote students' search for evidence and their need to return to the text to deepen their understanding.
- (C) In other words, these text-based questions provide students with a purpose for rereading, which is critical for understanding complex texts.

- ① (A) – (C) – (B) ② (B) – (A) – (C) ③ (B) – (C) – (A)
- ④ (C) – (A) – (B) ⑤ (C) – (B) – (A)

PART 4 실전 대비 서술형

2019. 03 » 20번

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

While some sand is formed in oceans from things like shells and rocks, most sand (a)make up of tiny bits of rock that came all the way from the mountains! But that trip can take thousands of years. Glaciers, wind, and flowing water help move the rocky bits along, 그 작은 여행자들이 점점 더 작아지면서 as they go. If they're lucky, a river may give (b)them a lift all the way to the coast. There, (c)they can spend the rest of their years on the beach as sand.

109

출제예감
80%

이 글의 밑줄 친 (a)를 어법상 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

→ _____

110

출제예감
90%

이 글의 밑줄 친 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <조건>에 맞게 바르게 영작하십시오.

조건

1. small, tiny, get, traveler를 이용하되 필요시 중복 사용할 것.
2. 필요시 어형을 바꿔 쓸 것.
3. 「with + 목적어 + 분사」 구문과 비교구문을 이용할 것.
4. 총 8단어로 쓸 것.

→ _____

111

출제예감
80%

이 글의 밑줄 친 (b)와 (c)가 공통으로 가리키는 것을 지문에서 찾아 3단어로 쓰시오.

→ _____

112

출제예감
80%

이 글에 쓰인 표현을 이용해 다음 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <조건>에 맞게 바르게 영작하십시오.

조건

1. so much, project, effort, should를 이용할 것.
2. 총 9단어로 쓸 것.

당신은 그 프로젝트에 너무 노력을 쏟지 않아야 해요.

→ _____

2019. 03 >> 21번

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)공부에 전념하는 것은 힘들 수 있다 when there are so many distractions. Most young people like to combine a bit of homework with quite a lot of instant messaging, chatting on the phone, updating profiles on social-networking sites, and checking emails. While it may be true that you can multi-task and can focus on all these things at once, try to be honest with (a)you. (B)여러분은 아마도 가장 잘 공부할 수 있을 것이다 if you concentrate on your studies but allow (b)you regular breaks—every 30 minutes or so—to catch up on those other pastimes.

113

출제예감
80%

이 글의 밑줄 친 (A)의 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <조건>에 맞게 바르게 영작하시오.

조건

1. can, tough, study, settle down을 이용할 것.
2. 필요시 어형을 바꿔 쓸 것.
3. 가주어-진주어 구문을 이용할 것.
4. 총 9단어로 쓸 것.



114

출제예감
80%

이 글의 밑줄 친 (a)와 (b)를 어법상 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

(a) _____ (b) _____

115

출제예감
80%

이 글의 밑줄 친 (B)의 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <조건>에 맞게 바르게 영작하시오.

조건

1. able, best, likely, work, most를 이용할 것.
2. 필요시 어형을 바꿔 쓸 것.
3. 가주어-진주어 구문을 이용할 것.
4. 총 12단어로 쓸 것.



116

출제예감
90%

이 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 지문에서 찾아 각각 2단어로 쓰시오.

When it comes to studying, it is the most effective to (A)_____ your studies while studying and then take (B)_____ to enjoy pastimes.

(A) _____ (B) _____